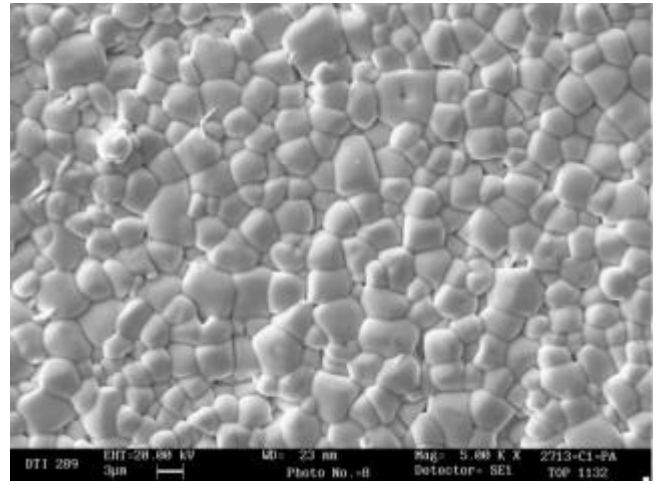


**DATA SHEET****Soft PZT (Navy II)**

## Type Pz27



Microstructure of Pz27 at a magnification of 5000 times

**01 Description**

Pz27 is an all-round soft PZT material with good coupling factors, good charge coefficients, high Curie temperature, low mechanical quality factor and low temperature coefficients. It is more sensitive than Ferroperm Pz23, but have a slightly higher temperature dependence.

Pz27 can be used as a direct replacement for all other Navy II materials. Benefits include strongly improved ageing rates, and extremely stable performance from orders ranging over several years.

**Repeatable performance**

The main focus through our entire production process is to provide materials and components with the highest possible reproducibility of properties and parameters and to obtain the lowest ageing rates in the industry.

Our materials have a variation of  $\pm 5\%$  for all parameters. This reduces the requirements for impedance matching, frequency tuning and dimensioning of the housing meaning fewer rejects and lower costs.

**Customised solutions**

We have more than 60 years of experience in the production of advanced piezoelectric ceramics. Our team has extensive expertise in customising designs to match the customer's needs.

Please contact us to discuss your requirements in further detail.

**02 Key features and benefits**

- Lowest batch to batch variation in the industry
- Stable material with consistent performance
- Customised or standard designs
- Low temperature coefficients
- Low ageing rates
- High Curie temperature
- Low mechanical quality factor

**03 Applications**

- Shear-type accelerometers
- Compression mode accelerometers
- Medical and industrial flow meters
- Combined underwater acoustics transducers (transmitter/receiver)
- Combined NDT transducers (transmitter/receiver)

**04 Contact**

CTS | Ferroperm

Tel: +45 49 12 71 00

E-mail: [pz@ctscorp.com](mailto:pz@ctscorp.com)[www.ferropermpiezoceramics.com](http://www.ferropermpiezoceramics.com)

**DATA SHEET**

# Soft relaxor type PZT, Type Pz27

## 05 Material properties

### Electrical

Relative dielectric permittivity at 1 kHz  
 Dielectric dissipation factor at 1 kHz  
 Curie temperature  
 Recommended working range

### Symbol

$K_{33T}$   
 $\tan\delta$   
 $T_C >$   
 $<$

### Pz27

1800  
 $17 \times 10^{-3}$   
 350 °C  
 250 °C

### Electromechanical

Coupling factors

$K_p$

0.59

$K_t$

0.47

$K_{33}$

0.70

Piezoelectric charge coefficient

$d_{33}$

440 pC/N

$d_{15}$

500 pC/N

### Mechanical

Mechanical Quality Factor

$Q_{m,t}$

80

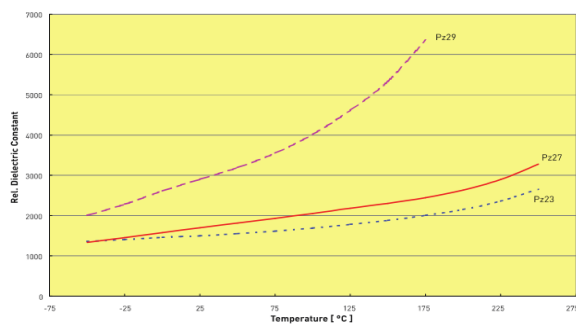
Density

$\rho$

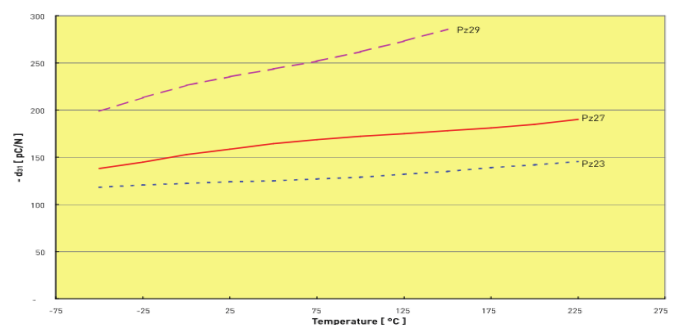
7.70 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Note: Due to continuous process improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice. Please be aware that extreme dimensions and geometries can lead to exaggeration in tolerances in all materials.

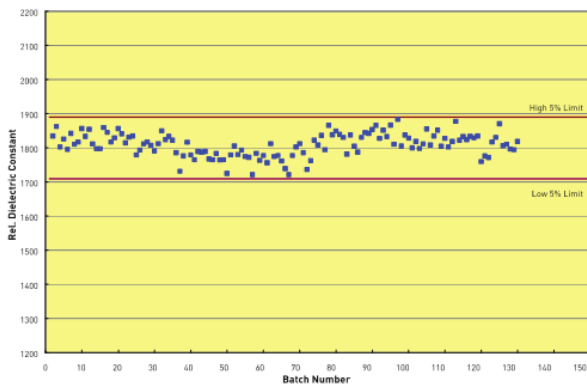
## 06 Technical performance



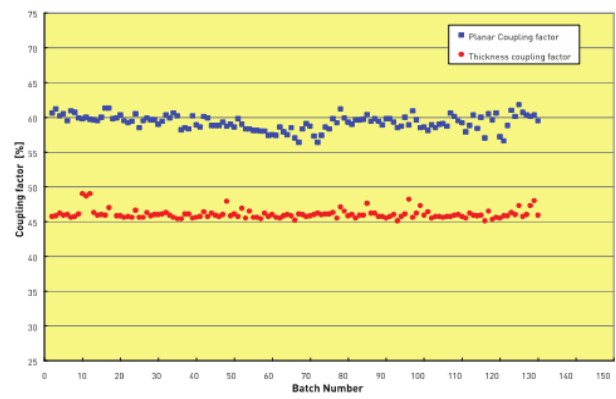
Temperature dependence of the free dielectric constant of Pz27 in comparison with other soft PZT materials from Ferroperm.



Temperature dependence of the piezoelectric charge coefficient,  $d_{31}$ , for Pz27 in comparison with other soft PZT materials from Ferroperm.



Free dielectric constant of Pz27 standard discs produced for approval of every new batch. Each point represents a new batch of 20 – 150 kg. The illustrated time-period is from 1996 to Nov 2001. Extremely small variations over time is observed, and excellent stability can therefore be obtained.



Piezoelectric coupling constants for Pz27 standard discs produced for approval of every new batch. Each point represents a new batch of 20 – 150 kg. The illustrated time-period is from 1996 to Nov 2001. Extremely small variations over time is observed, and excellent stability can therefore be obtained.