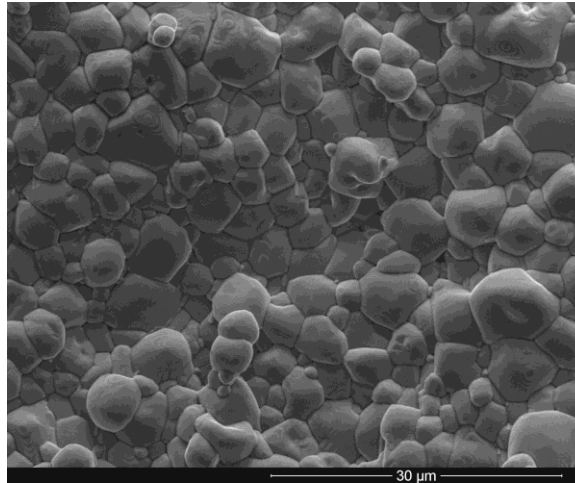




## Ferroperm™ Piezoelectric Pz50 series



### Dedicated materials for the HIFU industry

The new Ferroperm Pz50 material series have very high permittivities, high mechanical  $Q_m$  values, and low dielectric losses. They are therefore the optimum choice for applications, where the highest power levels are required in combination with the smallest possible volume. The materials were developed to meet the challenges dictated by the rapid development in ultrasonic assisted surgery and therapeutics.

### Repeatable performance

The main focus through our entire production process is to provide materials and components with the highest possible reproducibility of properties and parameters and to obtain the lowest aging rates in the industry.

Our materials have a variation of  $\pm 5\%$  for all parameters. This reduces the requirements for impedance matching, frequency tuning and dimensioning of the housing meaning fewer rejects and lower costs.

### Customised solutions

We have more than 60 years of experience in the production of advanced piezoelectric ceramics. Our team has extensive expertise in customising designs to match the customer's needs.

Please contact us to discuss your requirements in further detail.

### Key benefits

- Lowest batch to batch variation in the industry
- Stable material with consistent performance
- Customised or standard designs

### Key features

- High operating temperature
- High permittivities
- High mechanical  $Q_m$  values
- Low dielectric losses

### Applications

- Highly specialised HIFU transducers
- Ultrasonic assisted surgery and therapeutics

### Contact

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# Ferroperm™ Piezoelectric Pz50 series

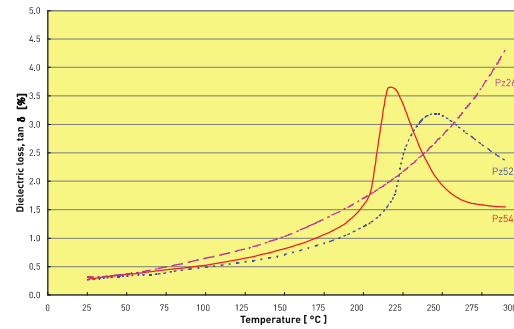
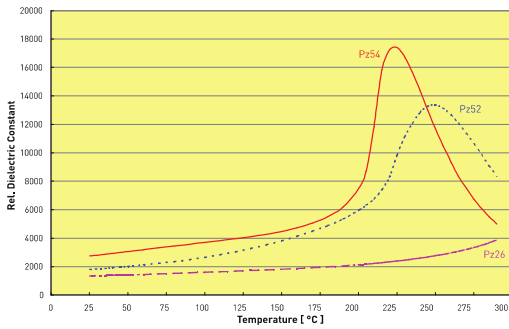
## Material properties

Electrical	Symbol	Pz52	Pz54	Pz26
Relative dielectric permittivity at 1 kHz	$K_{33}^T$	1900	2800	1300
Dielectric dissipation factor at 1 kHz	$\tan \delta$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$
Curie temperature	$T_C >$	250 °C	225 °C	330 °C
Recommended working range	<	200 °C	180 °C	230 °C
Electromechanical				
Coupling factors	$k_p$	0.60	0.60	0.57
	$k_t$	0.53	0.48	0.47
Piezoelectric charge coefficient	$d_{33}$	420 pC/N	500 pC/N	290 pC/N
Frequency constant, thickness	$N_t$	1960 Hz m	1980 Hz m	1550 Hz m
Mechanical				
Mechanical Quality Factor	$Q_{m,t}^E$	550	1500	1000
Density	$\rho$	7.3 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	7.8 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	7.8 g/cm <sup>3</sup>

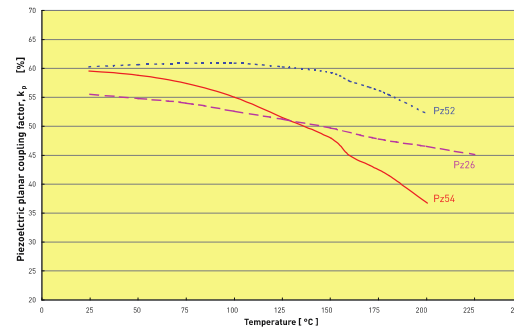
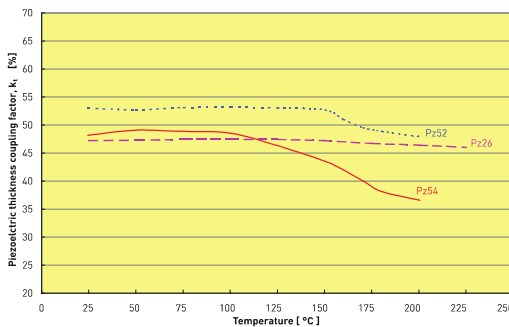
Note: Due to continuous process improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice.

PZ26 is a traditional high power material

Please be aware that extreme dimensions and geometries can lead to exaggeration in tolerances in all materials.



Temperature dependence of the free dielectric constant,  $\epsilon_{33}$  (left) and dielectric loss tangent,  $\tan \delta$ , (right) of Pz52 and Pz54 in comparison with a traditional Type 100 high-power material (Pz26). A very moderate and linear increase in both parameters can be observed in the recommended working range from room temperature to 180-200°C. It is worth noting, that  $\tan \delta$  for both Pz52 and Pz54 is lower than in Pz26 at temperatures as high as 200°C.



Temperature dependence of the thickness coupling constant  $k_t$  (left) and planar coupling constant  $k_p$  (right) in Pz52 and Pz54 in comparison with a traditional Type 100 high-power material (Pz26). The coupling coefficients are very stable, and at high level within the entire recommended temperature range from room temperature to 180-200°C.